



## Medium Voltage Thyristor

### Types K1947Z#400 to K1947Z#450

#### Absolute Maximum Ratings

	VOLTAGE RATINGS	MAXIMUM LIMITS	UNITS
V <sub>DRM</sub>	Repetitive peak off-state voltage, (note 1)	4000-4500	V
V <sub>DSM</sub>	Non-repetitive peak off-state voltage, (note 1)	4000-4500	V
V <sub>RRM</sub>	Repetitive peak reverse voltage, (note 1)	4000-4500	V
V <sub>RSM</sub>	Non-repetitive peak reverse voltage, (note 1)	4000-4600	V

	OTHER RATINGS	MAXIMUM LIMITS	UNITS
I <sub>T(AV)</sub>	Mean on-state current. T <sub>sink</sub> =55°C, (note 2)	1947	A
I <sub>T(AV)</sub>	Mean on-state current. T <sub>sink</sub> =85°C, (note 2)	1368	A
I <sub>T(AV)</sub>	Mean on-state current. T <sub>sink</sub> =85°C, (note 3)	857	A
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	Nominal RMS on-state current. T <sub>sink</sub> =25°C, (note 2)	3797	A
I <sub>T(D.C.)</sub>	D.C. on-state current. T <sub>sink</sub> =25°C, (note 4)	3406	A
I <sub>TSM</sub>	Peak non-repetitive surge t <sub>p</sub> =10ms, V <sub>rm</sub> =0.6V <sub>RRM</sub> , (note 5)	25	kA
I <sub>TSM2</sub>	Peak non-repetitive surge t <sub>p</sub> =10ms, V <sub>rm</sub> ≤10V, (note 5)	27	kA
I <sup>2</sup> t	I <sup>2</sup> t capacity for fusing t <sub>p</sub> =10ms, V <sub>rm</sub> =0.6V <sub>RRM</sub> , (note 5)	3.13×10 <sup>6</sup>	A <sup>2</sup> s
I <sup>2</sup> t	I <sup>2</sup> t capacity for fusing t <sub>p</sub> =10ms, V <sub>rm</sub> ≤10V, (note 5)	3.78×10 <sup>6</sup>	A <sup>2</sup> s
di <sub>T</sub> /dt	Maximum rate of rise of on-state current (repetitive), (Note 6)	300	A/μs
	Maximum rate of rise of on-state current (non-repetitive), (Note 6)	600	A/μs
V <sub>RGM</sub>	Peak reverse gate voltage	5	V
P <sub>G(AV)</sub>	Mean forward gate power	4	W
P <sub>GM</sub>	Peak forward gate power	50	W
V <sub>GD</sub>	Non-trigger gate voltage, (Note 7)	0.25	V
T <sub>HS</sub>	Operating temperature range	-40 to +125	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature range	-40 to +150	°C

#### Notes: -

- 1) De-rating factor of 0.13% per °C is applicable for T<sub>j</sub> below 25°C.
- 2) Double side cooled, single phase; 50Hz, 180° half-sinewave.
- 3) Single side cooled, single phase; 50Hz, 180° half-sinewave.
- 4) Double side cooled.
- 5) Half-sinewave, 125°C T<sub>j</sub> initial.
- 6) V<sub>D</sub>=67% V<sub>DRM</sub>, I<sub>FG</sub>=2A, t<sub>r</sub>≤0.5μs, T<sub>case</sub>=125°C.
- 7) Rated V<sub>DRM</sub>.

## Characteristics

	PARAMETER	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	TEST CONDITIONS (Note 1)	UNITS
V <sub>TM</sub>	Maximum peak on-state voltage	-	-	2.51	I <sub>TM</sub> =3000A	V
V <sub>TM</sub>	Maximum peak on-state voltage	-	-	3.76	I <sub>TM</sub> =6000A	V
V <sub>T0</sub>	Threshold voltage	-	-	1.221		V
r <sub>T</sub>	Slope resistance	-	-	0.425		mΩ
dv/dt	Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	1000	-	-	V <sub>D</sub> =80% V <sub>DRM</sub> , linear ramp, Gate O/C	V/μs
I <sub>DRM</sub>	Peak off-state current	-	-	150	Rated V <sub>DRM</sub>	mA
I <sub>RRM</sub>	Peak reverse current	-	-	150	Rated V <sub>RRM</sub>	mA
V <sub>GT</sub>	Gate trigger voltage	-	-	3.0	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C, V <sub>D</sub> =10V, I <sub>T</sub> =3A	V
I <sub>GT</sub>	Gate trigger current	-	-	300		mA
I <sub>H</sub>	Holding current	-	-	1000	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	mA
t <sub>gd</sub>	Gate controlled turn-on delay time	-	0.7	1.5	V <sub>D</sub> =67% V <sub>DRM</sub> , I <sub>T</sub> =2000A, di/dt=10A/μs, I <sub>FG</sub> =2A, t <sub>r</sub> =0.5μs, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	μs
t <sub>gt</sub>	Turn-on time	-	2.3	4.5		
Q <sub>rr</sub>	Recovered Charge	-	8800	-		μC
Q <sub>ra</sub>	Recovered Charge, 50% chord	-	3500	4000	I <sub>TM</sub> =1000A, t <sub>p</sub> =1000μs, di/dt=10A/μs, V <sub>r</sub> =50V	μC
I <sub>rrm</sub>	Reverse recovery current	-	180	-		A
t <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse recovery time, 50% chord	-	40	-		μs
t <sub>q</sub>	Turn-off time	-	350	-	I <sub>TM</sub> =1000A, t <sub>p</sub> =1000μs, di/dt=10A/μs, V <sub>r</sub> =50V, V <sub>dr</sub> =33%V <sub>DRM</sub> , dV <sub>dr</sub> /dt=20V/μs	μs
		-	650	-	I <sub>TM</sub> =1000A, t <sub>p</sub> =1000μs, di/dt=10A/μs, V <sub>r</sub> =50V, V <sub>dr</sub> =33%V <sub>DRM</sub> , dV <sub>dr</sub> /dt=200V/μs	
R <sub>thJK</sub>	Thermal resistance, junction to heatsink Mounting force	-	-	0.011	Double side cooled	K/W
		-	-	0.022	Cathode side cooled	
F	Mounting force	27	-	47	(Note 2)	kN
W <sub>t</sub>	Weight	-	1.2	-	Outline options ZC & ZT	kg
		-	1.7	-	Outline options ZD & ZV	

Notes: -

- 1) Unless otherwise indicated T<sub>j</sub>=125°C.
- 2) For other clamp forces please consult factory.

### Notes on rupture rated packages.

This product is available with a non-rupture rated package.

For additional details on these products, please consult factory.

## **Notes on Ratings and Characteristics**

### **1.0 Voltage Grade Table**

Voltage Grade	$V_{DRM}$ $V_{DSM}$ $V_{RRM}$ V	$V_{RSM}$ V	$V_D$ $V_R$ DC V
40	4000	4100	2000
45	4500	4600	2250

### **2.0 Extension of Voltage Grades**

This report is applicable to other voltage grades when supply has been agreed by Sales/Production.

### **3.0 De-rating Factor**

A blocking voltage de-rating factor of 0.13%/°C is applicable to this device for  $T_j$  below 25°C.

### **4.0 Repetitive dv/dt**

Standard dv/dt is 1000V/μs.

### **5.0 Frequency Ratings**

The curves illustrated in figures 17 & 18 are for guidance only and are superseded by the maximum ratings shown on page 1. For operation above line frequency, please consult the factory for assistance.

### **6.0 Snubber Components**

When selecting snubber components, care must be taken not to use excessively large values of snubber capacitor or excessively small values of snubber resistor. Such excessive component values may lead to device damage due to the large resultant values of snubber discharge current. If required, please consult the factory for assistance.

### **7.0 Rate of rise of on-state current**

The maximum un-primed rate of rise of on-state current must not exceed 600A/μs at any time during turn-on on a non-repetitive basis. For repetitive performance, the on-state rate of rise of current must not exceed 300A/μs at any time during turn-on. Note that these values of rate of rise of current apply to the total device current including that from any local snubber network.

### **8.0 Square wave frequency ratings**

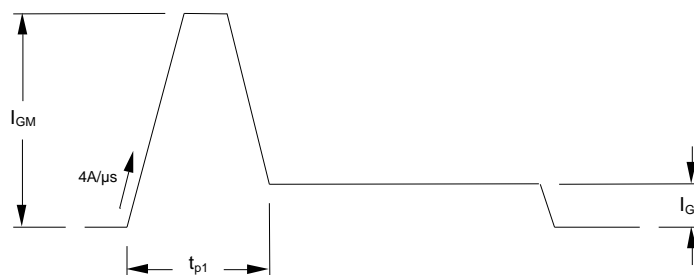
These ratings are given for load component rate of rise of on-state current of 50A/μs.

### **9.0 Duty cycle lines**

The 100% duty cycle is represented on the frequency ratings by a straight line. Other duties can be included as parallel to the first.

## 10.0 Gate Drive

The nominal requirement for a typical gate drive is illustrated below. An open circuit voltage of at least 30V is assumed. This gate drive must be applied when using the full di/dt capability of the device.



The magnitude of  $I_{GM}$  should be between five and ten times  $I_{GT}$ , which is shown on page 2. Its duration ( $t_{p1}$ ) should be 20μs or sufficient to allow the anode current to reach ten times  $I_L$ , whichever is greater. Otherwise, an increase in pulse current could be needed to supply the necessary charge to trigger. The 'back-porch' current  $I_G$  should remain flowing for the same duration as the anode current and have a magnitude in the order of 1.5 times  $I_{GT}$ .

## 11.0 Computer Modelling Parameters

### 11.1 Device Dissipation Calculations

$$I_{AV} = \frac{-V_{T0} + \sqrt{V_{T0}^2 + 4 \cdot ff^2 \cdot r_T \cdot W_{AV}}}{2 \cdot ff^2 \cdot r_T}$$

and:

$$W_{AV} = \frac{\Delta T}{R_{th}}$$

$$\Delta T = T_{jmax} - T_{Hs}$$

Where  $V_{T0}=1.221V$ ,  $r_T=0.425m\Omega$ ,

$R_{th}$  = Supplementary thermal impedance, see table below and

$ff$  = Form factor, see table below.

Supplementary Thermal Impedance							
Conduction Angle	30°	60°	90°	120°	180°	270°	d.c.
Square wave Double Side Cooled	0.0128	0.0125	0.0122	0.012	0.0117	0.0114	0.011
Square wave Single Side Cooled	0.0237	0.0234	0.0232	0.0229	0.0226	0.0223	0.022
Sine wave Double Side Cooled	0.0126	0.0123	0.0121	0.0118	0.0115		
Sine wave Single Side Cooled	0.0235	0.0233	0.0230	0.0228	0.0225		

Form Factors							
Conduction Angle	30°	60°	90°	120°	180°	270°	d.c.
Square wave	3.464	2.449	2	1.732	1.414	1.149	1
Sine wave	3.98	2.778	2.22	1.879	1.57		

### 11.2 Calculating $V_T$ using ABCD Coefficients

The on-state characteristic  $I_T$  vs.  $V_T$ , on page 7 is represented in two ways;

- (i) the well-established  $V_{T0}$  and  $r_T$  tangent used for rating purposes and
- (ii) a set of constants A, B, C, D, forming the coefficients of the representative equation for  $V_T$  in terms of  $I_T$  given below:

$$V_T = A + B \cdot \ln(I_T) + C \cdot I_T + D \cdot \sqrt{I_T}$$

The constants, derived by curve fitting software, are given below for both hot and cold characteristics. The resulting values for  $V_T$  agree with the true device characteristic over a current range, which is limited to that plotted.

25°C Coefficients		125°C Coefficients	
A	-2.280397	A	2.504535
B	0.9867033	B	-0.297745
C	$7.047980 \times 10^{-4}$	C	$2.691156 \times 10^{-4}$
D	-0.08696615	D	0.028827

### 11.3 D.C. Thermal Impedance Calculation

$$r_t = \sum_{p=1}^{p=n} r_p \cdot \left( 1 - e^{\frac{-t}{\tau_p}} \right)$$

Where  $p = 1$  to  $n$ ,  $n$  is the number of terms in the series and:

$t$  = Duration of heating pulse in seconds.

$r_t$  = Thermal resistance at time  $t$ .

$r_p$  = Amplitude of  $p$ th term.

$\tau_p$  = Time Constant of  $r$ th term.

The coefficients for this device are shown in the tables below:

D.C. Double Side Cooled				
Term	1	2	3	4
$r_p$	$3.424745 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.745273 \times 10^{-3}$	$8.532017 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.457329 \times 10^{-4}$
$\tau_p$	1.125391	0.1878348	0.02788979	$8.430889 \times 10^{-3}$

D.C. Single Side Cooled				
Term	1	2	3	4
$r_p$	$8.375269 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.518437 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.193758 \times 10^{-3}$	$7.45432 \times 10^{-4}$
$\tau_p$	8.929845	0.4711304	0.08221244	0.01221961

## 12.0 Reverse recovery ratings

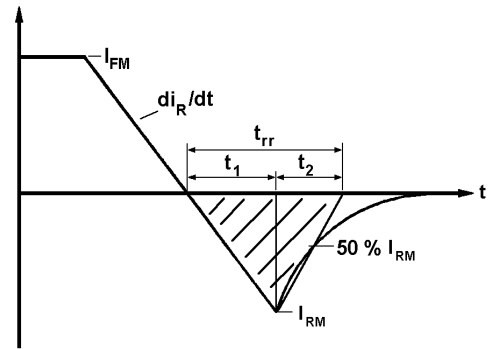
- (i)  $Q_{ra}$  is based on 50%  $I_{rm}$  chord as shown in Fig. 1.  
(ii)  $Q_{rr}$  is based on a  $150\mu s$  integration time.

i.e.

$$Q_{rr} = \int_0^{150\mu s} i_{rr} \cdot dt$$

(iii)

$$K \text{ Factor} = \frac{t_1}{t_2}$$



**Fig. 1**

## Curves

Figure 1 - On-state characteristics of Limit device

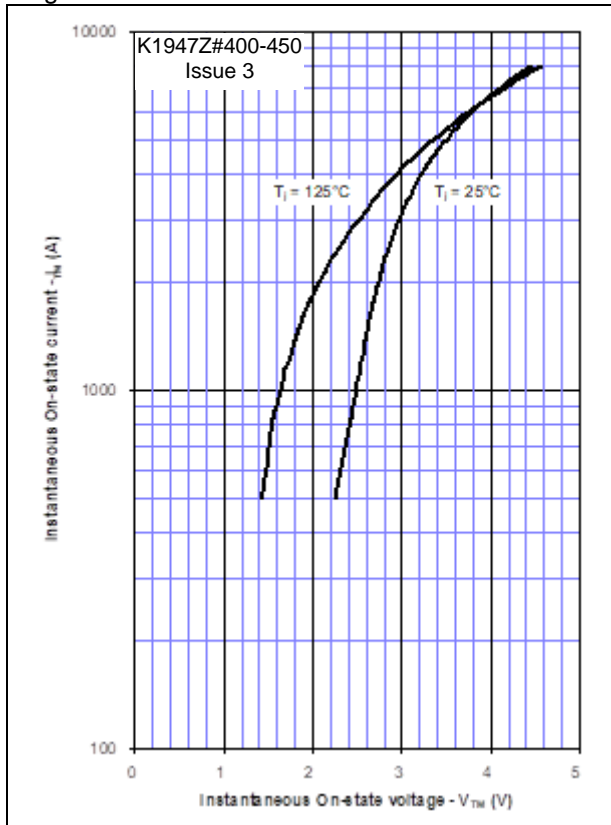


Figure 2 - Transient Thermal Impedance

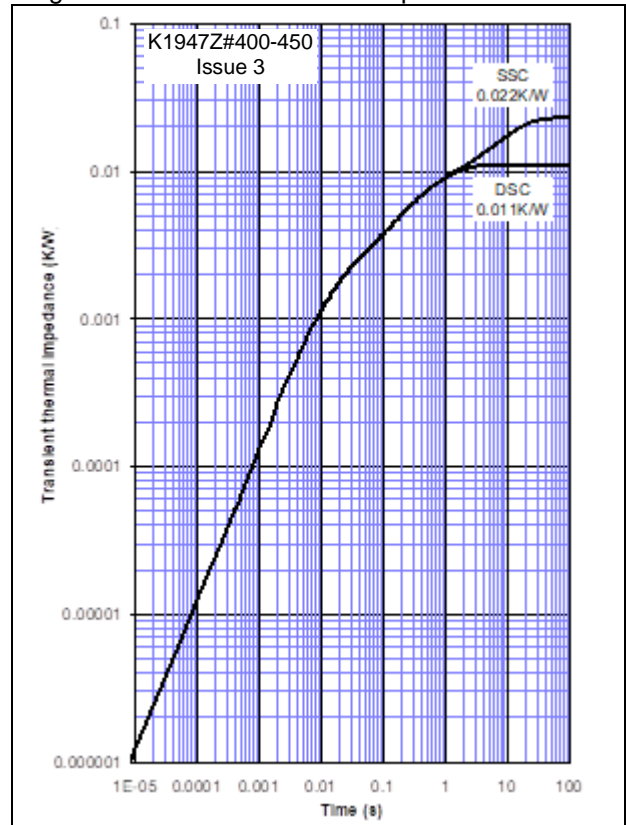


Figure 3 - Gate Characteristics - Trigger Limits

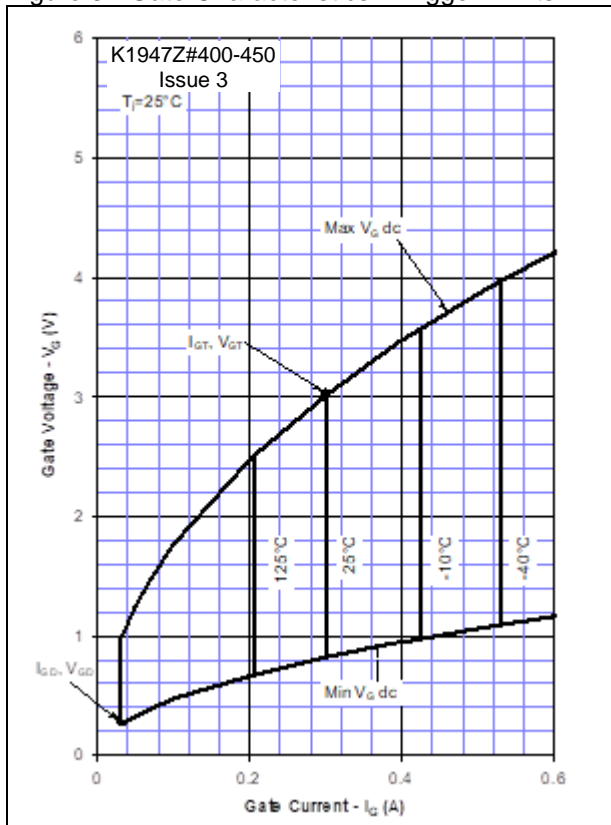


Figure 4 - Gate Characteristics - Power Curves

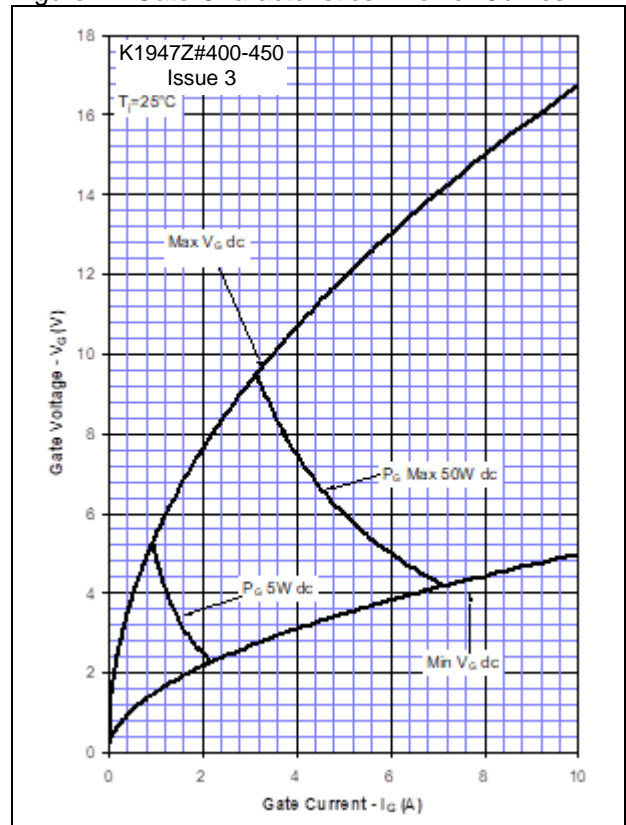


Figure 5 – Recovered Charge,  $Q_{rr}$

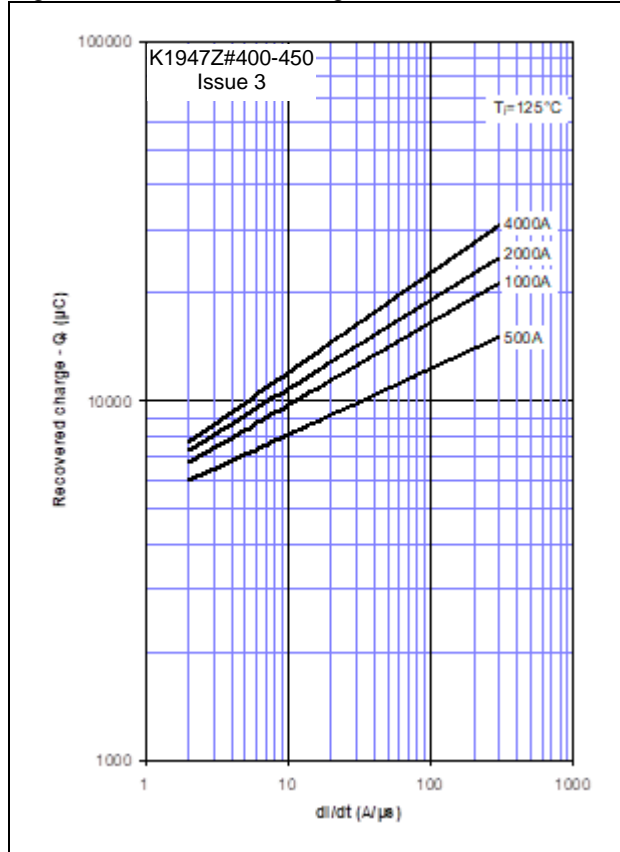


Figure 6 – Recovered charge,  $Q_{ra}$  (50% chord)

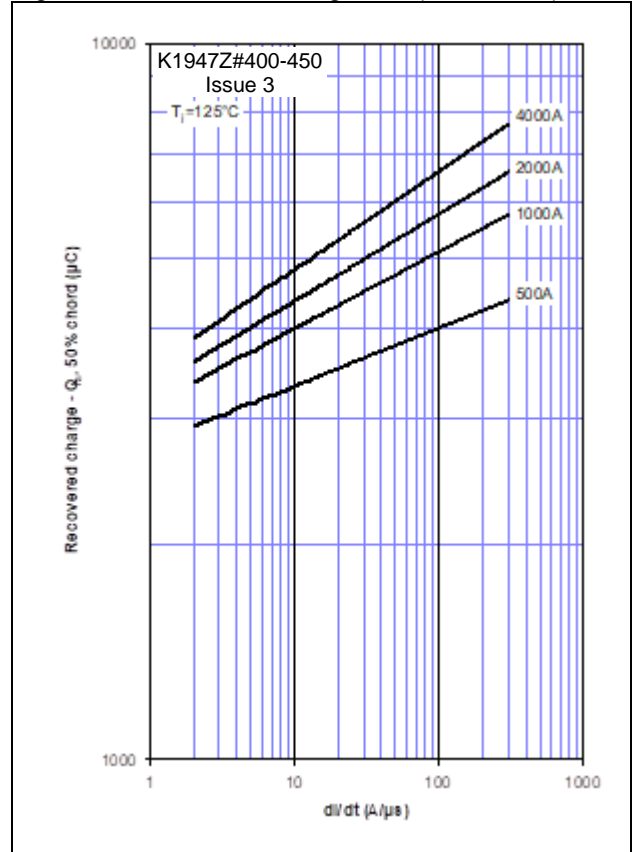


Figure 7 – Reverse recovery current,  $I_{rm}$

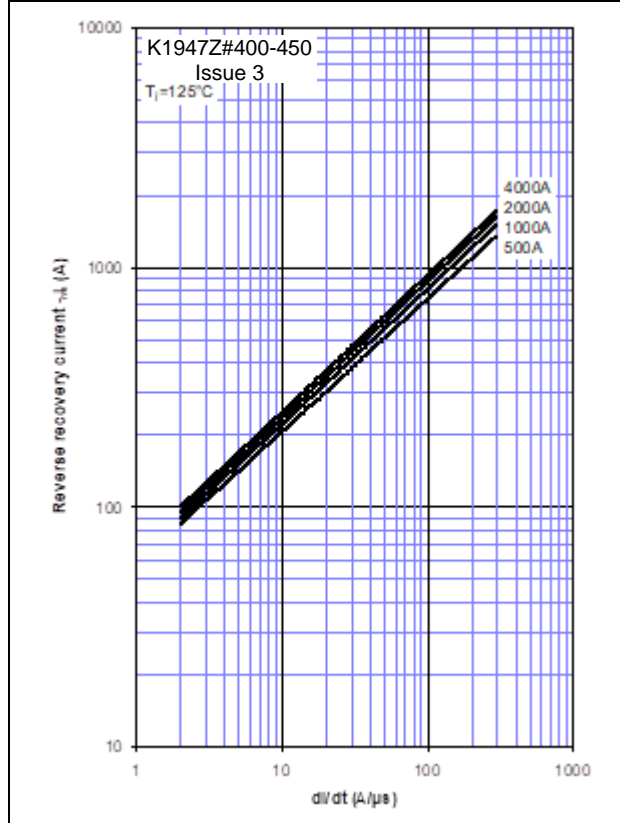


Figure 8 – Reverse recovery time,  $t_{rr}$  (50% chord)

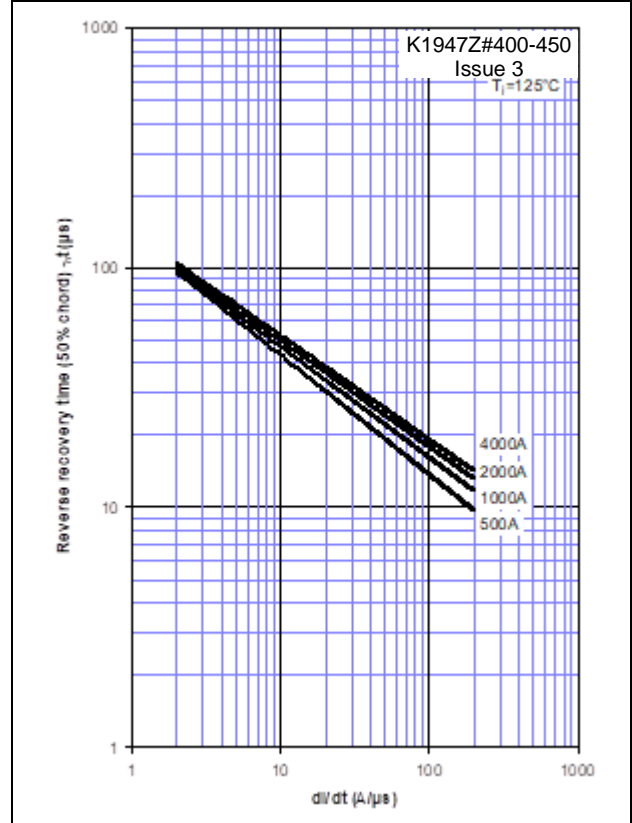




Figure 9 – On-state current vs. Power dissipation – Double Side Cooled (Sine wave)

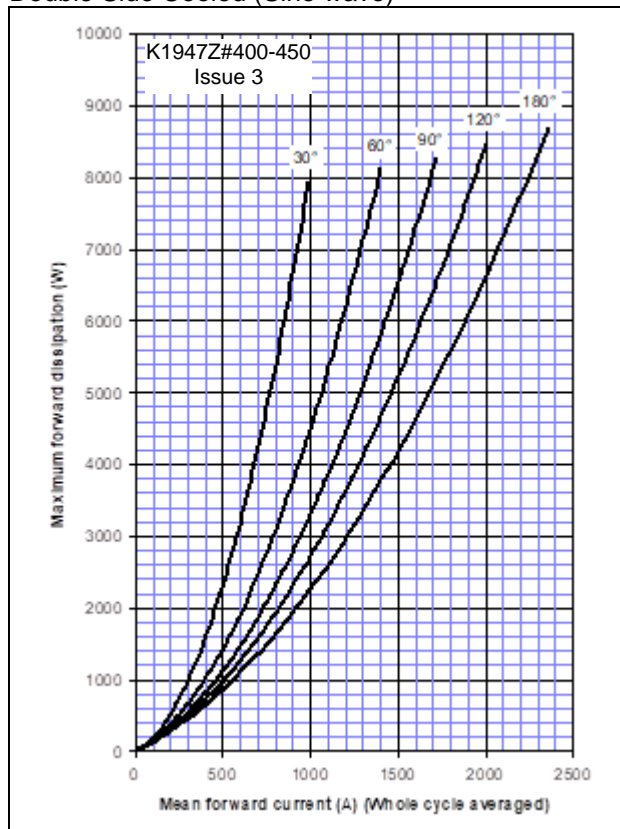


Figure 10 – On-state current vs. Heatsink temperature - Double Side Cooled (Sine wave)

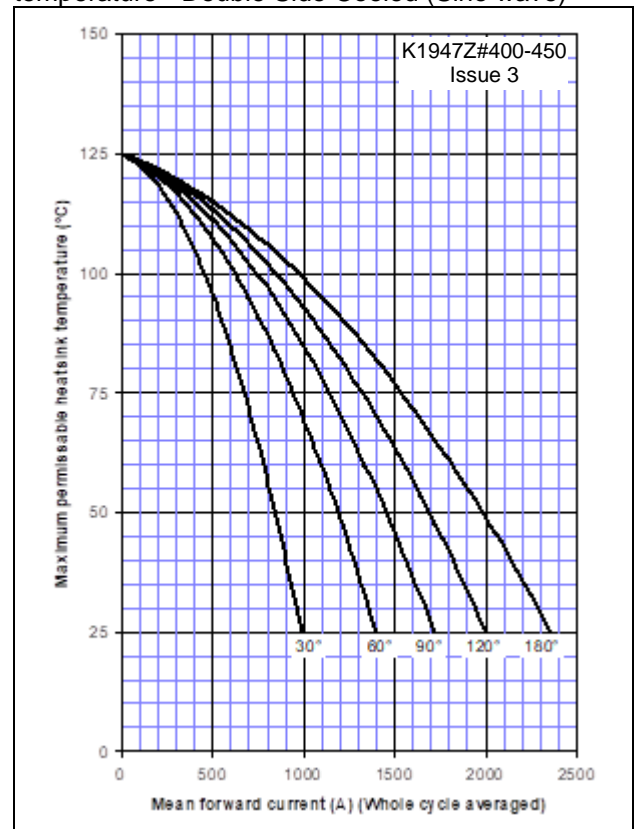


Figure 11 – On-state current vs. Power dissipation – Double Side Cooled (Square wave)

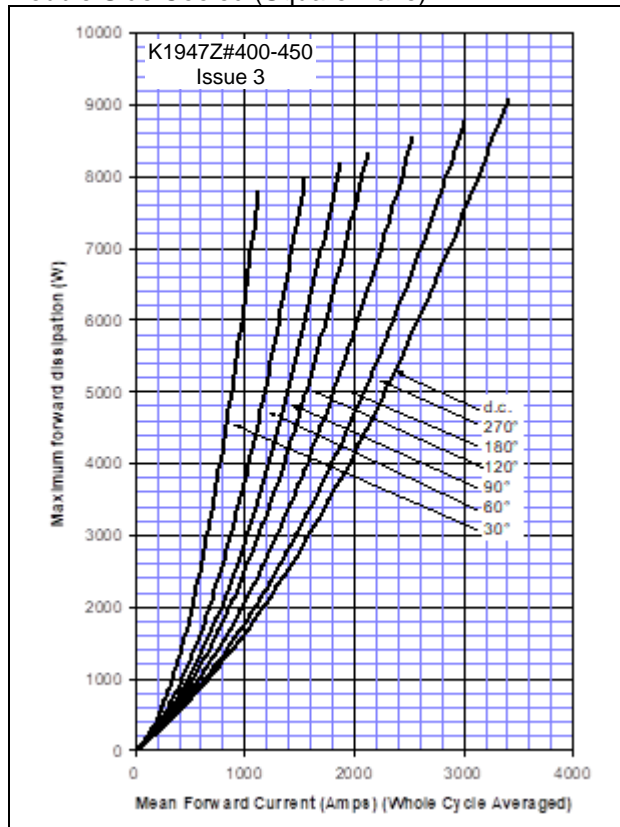


Figure 12 – On-state current vs. Heatsink temperature - Double Side Cooled (Square wave)

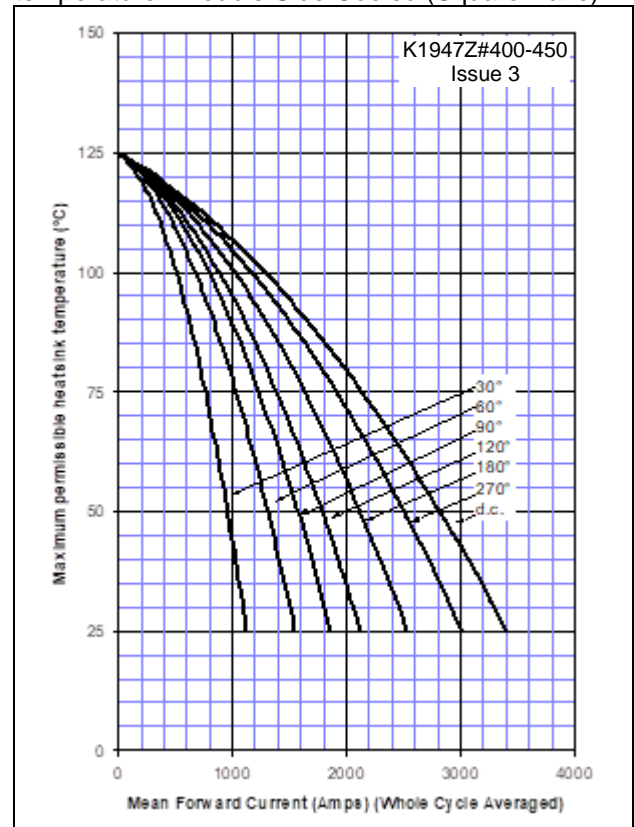


Figure 13 – On-state current vs. Power dissipation – Single Side Cooled (Sine wave)

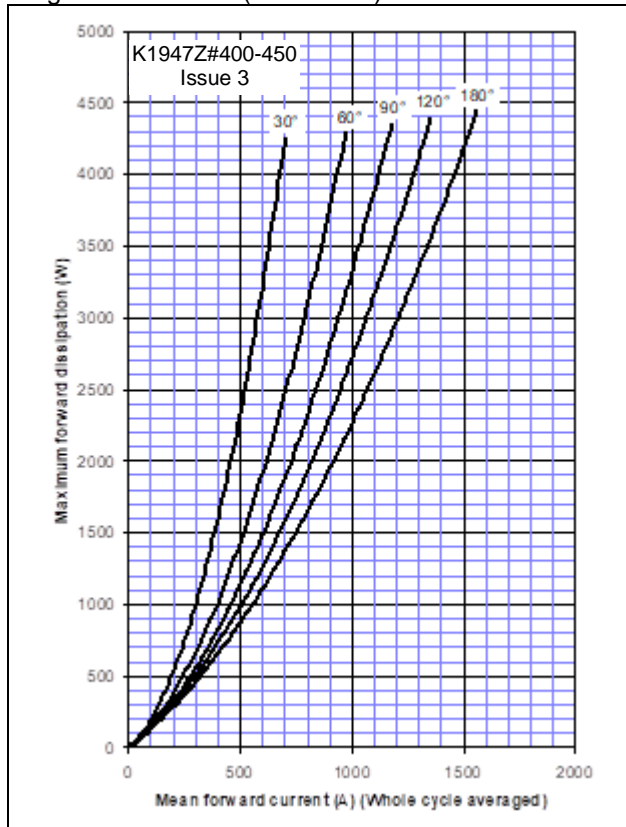


Figure 14 – On-state current vs. Heatsink temperature - Single Side Cooled (Sine wave)

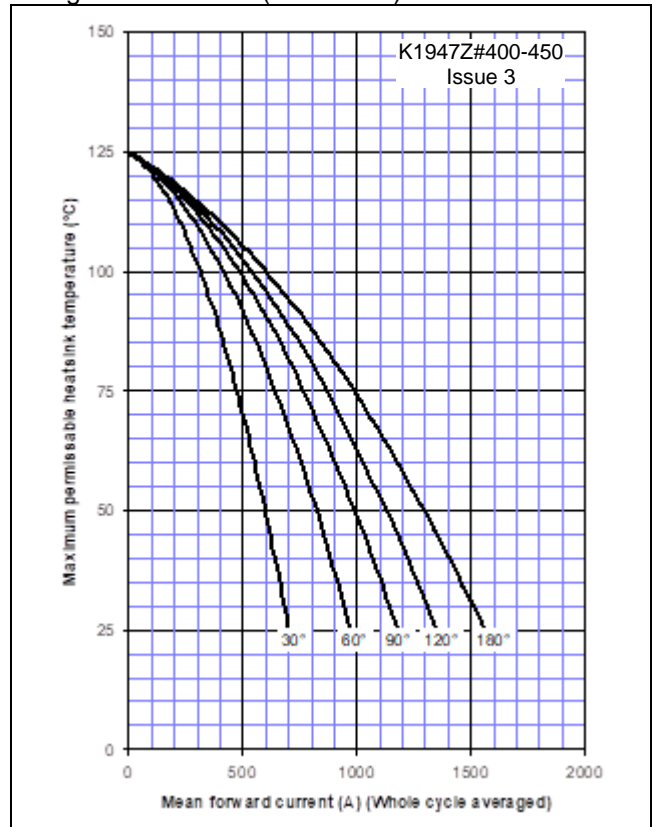


Figure 15 – On-state current vs. Power dissipation – Single Side Cooled (Square wave)

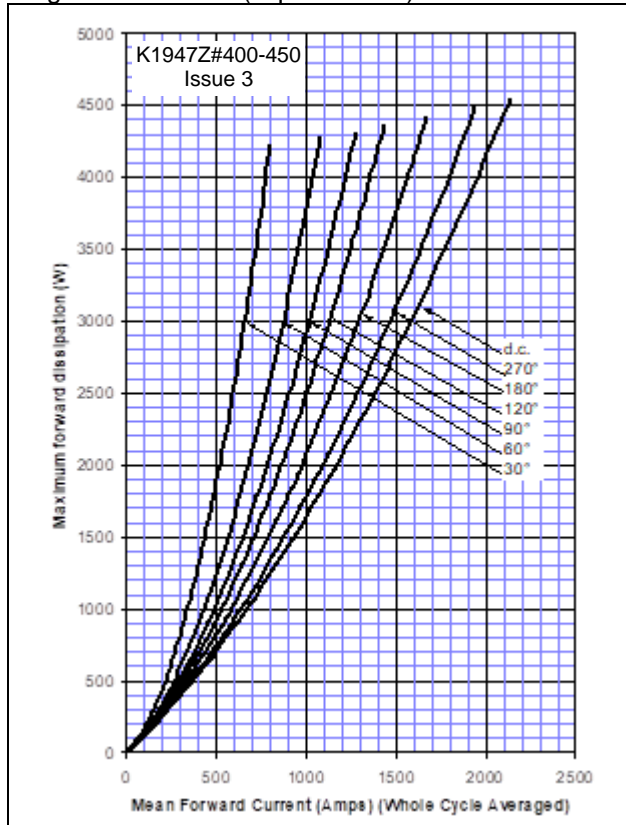


Figure 16 – On-state current vs. Heatsink temperature - Single Side Cooled (Square wave)

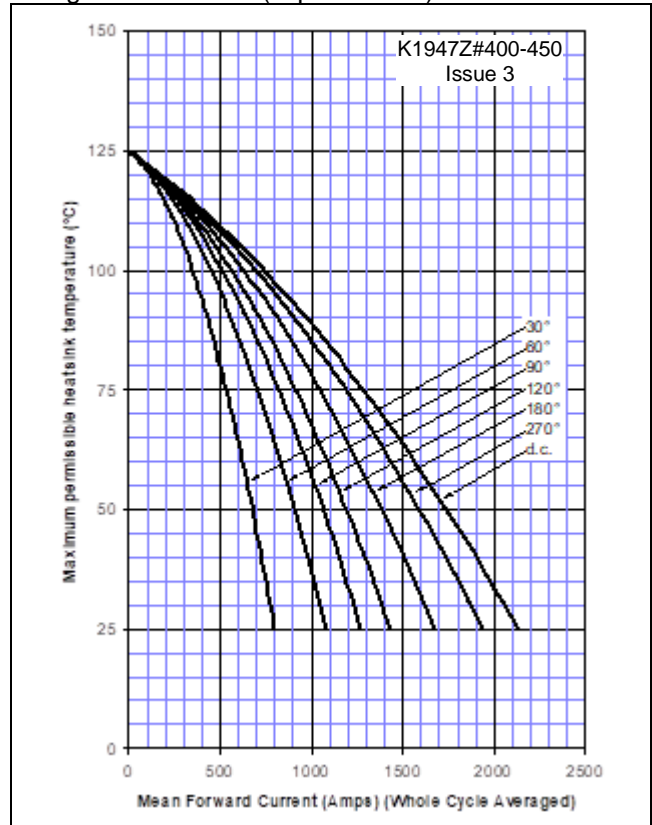


Figure 17 – Square Wave Frequency Ratings

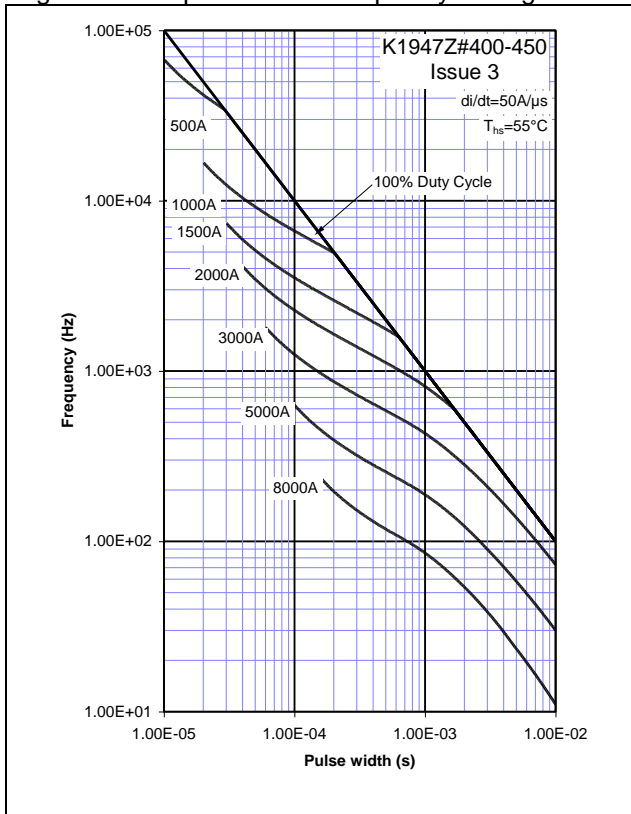


Figure 18 – Sine Wave Frequency Ratings

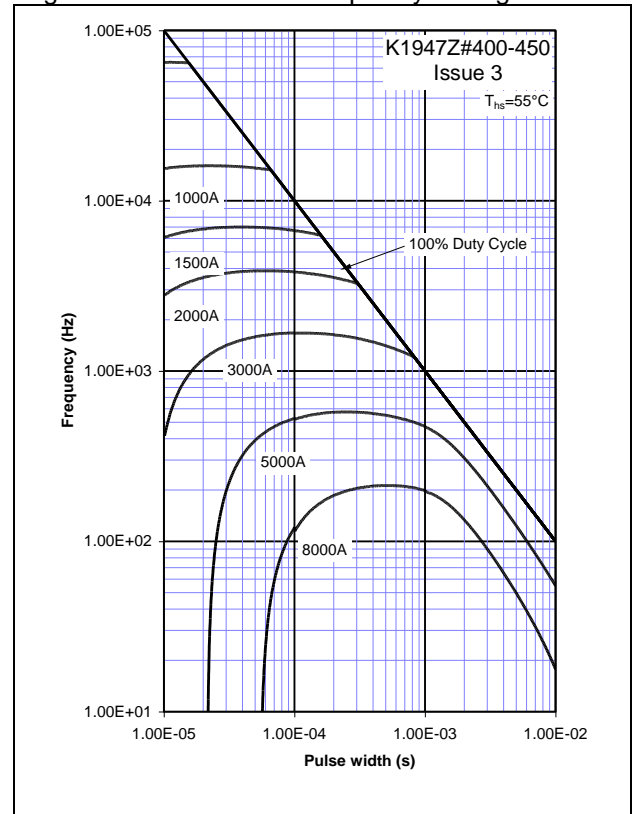
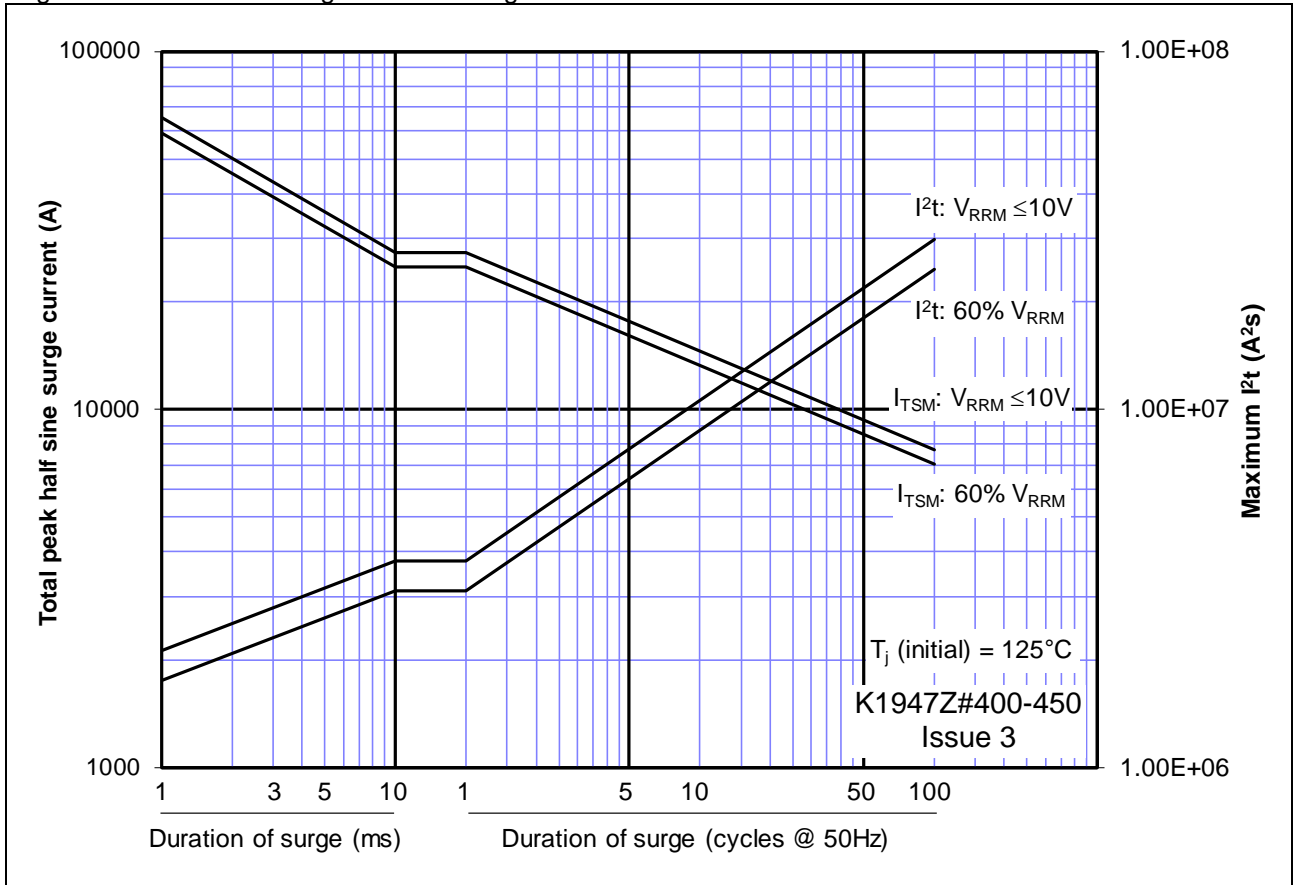
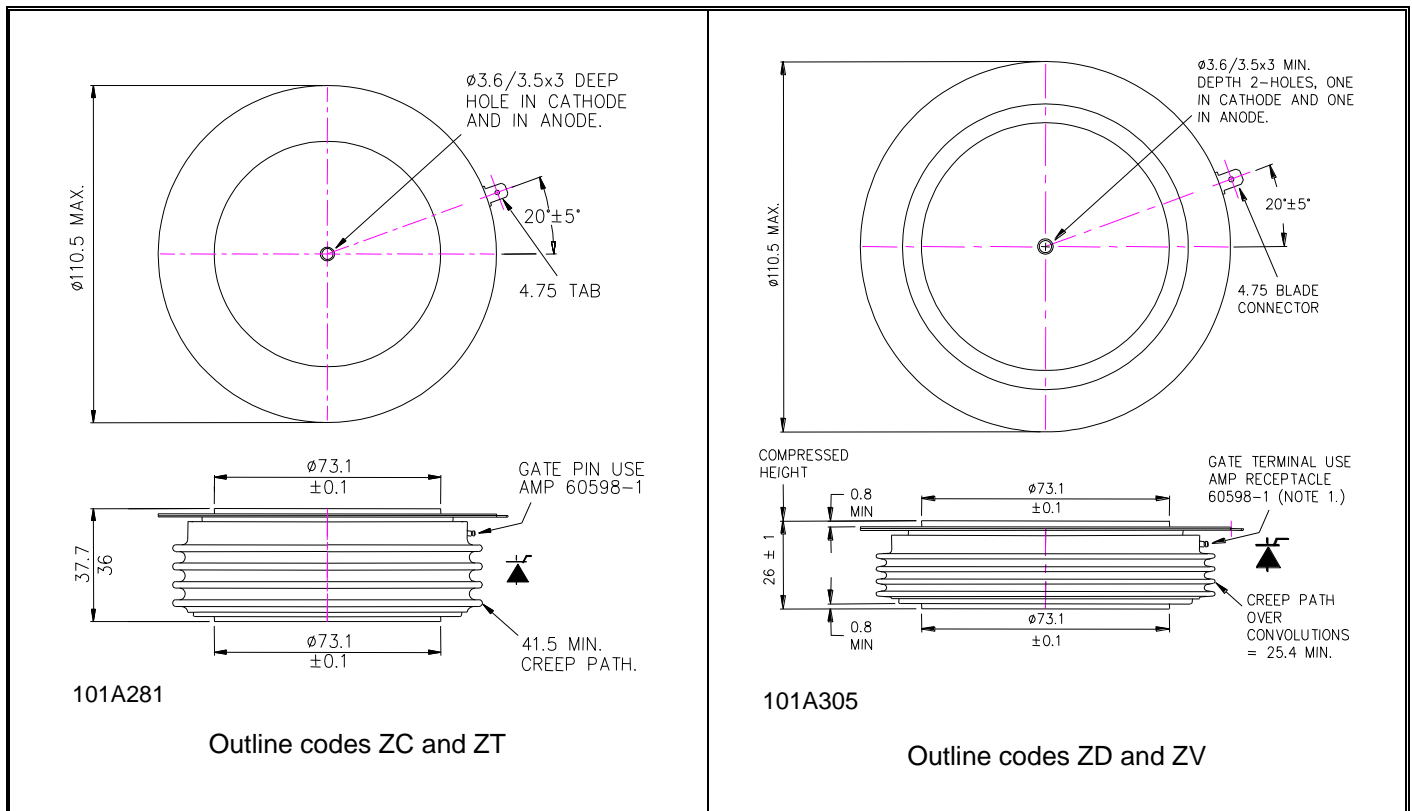


Figure 19 – Maximum Surge and  $I^2t$  Ratings



## Outline Drawing & Ordering Information



### ORDERING INFORMATION

(Please quote 10 digit code as below)

K1947	Z#	◆◆	0
Fixed Type Code	Outline code ZD = 26mm clamp height, ZV = 26mm clamp height, rupture rated, ZC = 37.7mm clamp height, ZT = 37.7mm clamp height, rupture rated	Voltage code $V_{DRM}/100$ 40-45	Fixed turn-off time code

 Typical order code: K1947ZC450 – 4500V  $V_{DRM}$ ,  $V_{RRM}$ , 1000V/μs dv/dt, 37.7mm clamp height capsule.

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