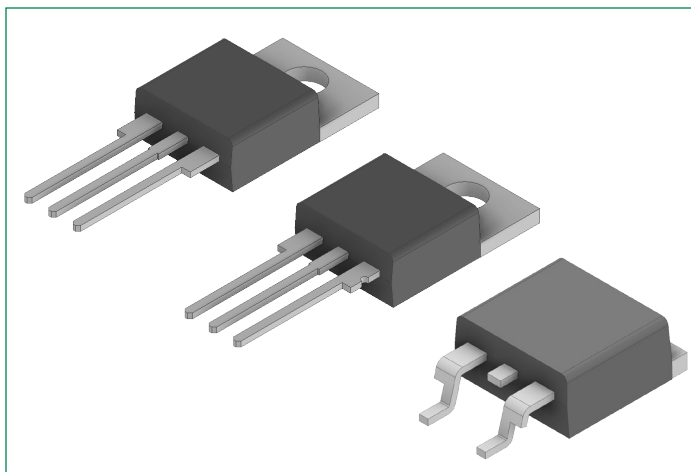


# QVxx16xHx Series

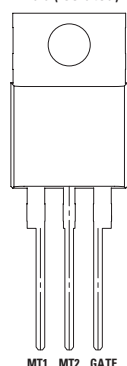
## 16 A High Temperature Alternistor TRIACs



### Pinout Diagram

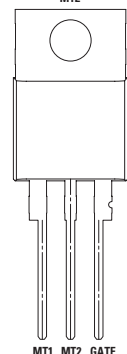
TO-220 (L-Package)

Tab (Isolated)



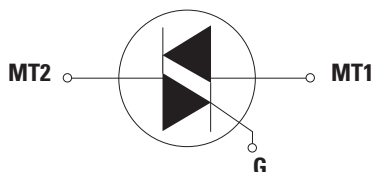
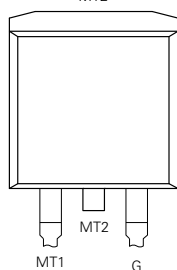
TO-220 (R-Package)

Tab (Non-isolated)  
MT2



TO-263

MT2



**MT1:** Main Terminal 1; **MT2:** Main Terminal 2; **G:** Gate

### Description:

This 16 A high temperature Alternistor TRIAC, offered in TO-220AB, TO-220 isolated, and TO-263 packages, has 150°C maximum junction temperature ( $T_{vj}$ ) and 200 A  $I_{TSM}$  (60 Hz).

This series enables easier thermal management and higher surge handling capability in AC power control applications such as heater control, motor speed control, lighting controls, and static switching relays.

This QV series TRIAC operates in quadrants I, II, and III, and offers high performance in applications requiring high commutation capability without a snubber circuit.

### Features:

- Voltage capability of 600 V
- Surge capability of 200 A at 60 Hz half cycle
- Mechanically and thermally robust TO-220 clip-attach assembly
- High dv/dt up to 2000 V/ $\mu$ s for improved noise immunity
- 3Q technology for high commutation capability
- Internally-isolated TO-220 package
- Maximum  $T_{vj}$  of 150°C
- Halogen-free and RoHS-compliant
- Recognized to UL 1557 as an Electrically Isolated Semiconductor Device (L package: file number E71639)

### Applications:

TRIAC is an excellent AC switch in applications such as heating, lighting, and motor speed controls.

Typical applications are:

- Heater control such as coffee brewer, tankless water heater, and infrared heater
- AC solid-state relays
- Light dimmers including incandescent and LED lighting
- Motor speed control in kitchen appliances, power tools, home/brown/white goods and light industrial applications such as compressor motor control

Alternistor TRIAC is used with high inductive loads requiring high commutation capability. Internally isolated packages offer better heat sinking with higher isolation voltage.

### Product Summary

Characteristic	Value	Unit
$I_{T(RMS)}$	16	A
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$	600	V
$I_{GT(Q1)}$	10 or 20 or 35 or 50	mA

**Maximum Ratings - Alternistor TRIAC** (3 Quadrants)

Symbol	Characteristics	Conditions			Value	Units
$I_{T(RMS)}$	On-state RMS Current	QVxx16LHy	$T_C = 105^\circ\text{C}$	full sine wave	16	A
		QVxx16RHy / QVxx16NHx	$T_C = 130^\circ\text{C}$			
$I_{TSM}$	Non-repetitive Surge Peak On-state Current	f = 50 Hz, t = 20 ms	single half-cycle, $T_{vj}$ initial = 25 °C		167	A
		f = 60 Hz, t = 16.7 ms			200	
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ Value for Fusing	$t_p = 8.3$ ms			166	A <sup>2</sup> s
di/dt	Critical Rate of Rise of On-state Current	f = 60 Hz, $T_{vj} = 150^\circ\text{C}$			100	A/ $\mu\text{s}$
$I_{GTM}$	Peak Gate Trigger Current	$t_p \leq 10 \mu\text{s}$ , $I_{GT} \leq I_{GTM}$ , $T_{vj} = 150^\circ\text{C}$			2	A
$P_{G(AV)}$	Average Gate Power Dissipation	$T_{vj} = 150^\circ\text{C}$			0.5	W
$T_{stg}$	Storage Temperature Range	-			-40 to 150	°C
$T_{vj}$	Operating Junction Temperature Range	-			-40 to 150	°C
$V_{DSM}/V_{RSM}$	Non-repetitive Surge Peak Off-state Voltage	$V_{DRM} = 600$ V, pulse width = 100 $\mu\text{s}$			$V_{DSM}/V_{RSM} + 100$	V

xx = voltage/10; y = sensitivity

**Electrical Characteristics** ( $T_{vj} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified) — **Alternistor TRIAC** (3 Quadrants)

Symbol	Characteristics	Conditions	QVxx16xH2			QVxx16xH3			QVxx16xH4			QVxx16xH5			Units	
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.		
$I_{GT}$	DC Gate Trigger Current	$V_D = 12$ V, $R_L = 60 \Omega$	I – II – II	-	-	10	-	-	20	-	-	35	-	-	50	mA
$V_{GT}$	DC Gate Trigger Voltage		I – II – II	-	-	1.3	-	-	1.3	-	-	1.3	-	-	1.3	V
$V_{GD}$	Gate Non-trigger Voltage	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ , $R_L = 3.3$ k $\Omega$ , $T_{vj} = 150^\circ\text{C}$	I – II – II	0.15	-	-	0.15	-	-	0.15	-	-	0.15	-	-	V
$I_H$	Holding Current	$I_T = 100$ mA		-	-	15	-	-	35	-	-	50	-	-	60	mA
dv/dt	Critical Rate-of-rise of Off-stage Voltage	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ , Gate Open, $T_{vj} = 150^\circ\text{C}$		200	-	-	350	-	-	500	-	-	750	-	-	V/ $\mu\text{s}$
		$V_D = 2/3 V_{DRM}$ , Gate Open, $T_{vj} = 150^\circ\text{C}$		400	-	-	700	-	-	1000	-	-	1000	-	-	
(dv/dt)c	Critical Rate-of-rise of Commutation Voltage	(di/dt)c = 8.6 A/ms, $T_{vj} = 150^\circ\text{C}$		10	-	-	30	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	V/ $\mu\text{s}$
$t_{gt}$	Turn-on Time	$I_G = 2 \times I_{GT}$ , $P_{WV} = 15 \mu\text{s}$ , $I_T = 22.6 A_{pk}$	I	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	$\mu\text{s}$
			II	-	4	-	-	5	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	
			III	-	8	-	-	14	-	-	15	-	-	17	-	
(di/dt)c	Without Snubber	$T_{vj} = 150^\circ\text{C}$		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	A/ $\mu\text{s}$

xx = voltage/10; y = sensitivity

### Thermal Characteristics

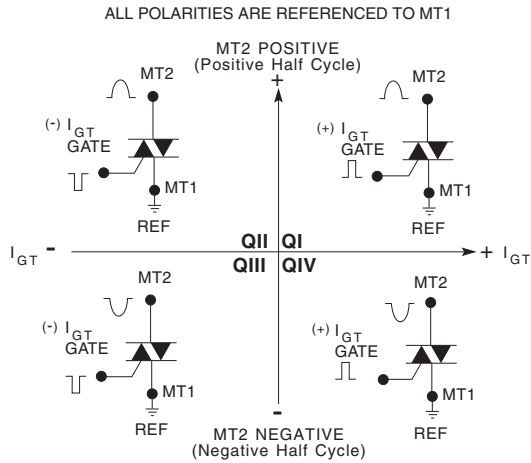
Symbol	Characteristics	Value	Units
$R_{thJC}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case (AC)	QVxx16RHy/ QVxx16NHy	0.9
		QVxx16LHy	2.4
$R_{thJA}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient (AC)	QVxx16RHy/ QVxx16NHy	45
		QVxx16LHy	50

### Static Characteristics

Symbol	Characteristics	Conditions	Value	Units
$V_{TM}$	Peak On-state Voltage	$I_T = 22.6\text{ A } t_p = 380\text{ }\mu\text{s}$	1.6	V
$I_{DRM}/I_{RRM}$	Off-state Current, Peak Repetitive	$V_D = V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}, T_{vj} = 25^\circ\text{C}$	5	$\mu\text{A}$
		$V_D = V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}, T_{vj} = 150^\circ\text{C}$	4	mA
$V_{T0}$	Threshold Voltage	$T_{vj} = 150^\circ\text{C}$	0.85	V
$R_D$	Slope Resistance	$T_{vj} = 150^\circ\text{C}$	18.5	$\text{m}\Omega$

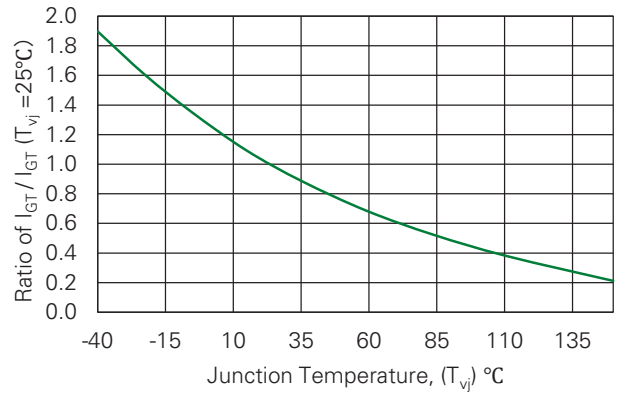
### Characteristic Curves

**Figure 1. Definition of Quadrants**

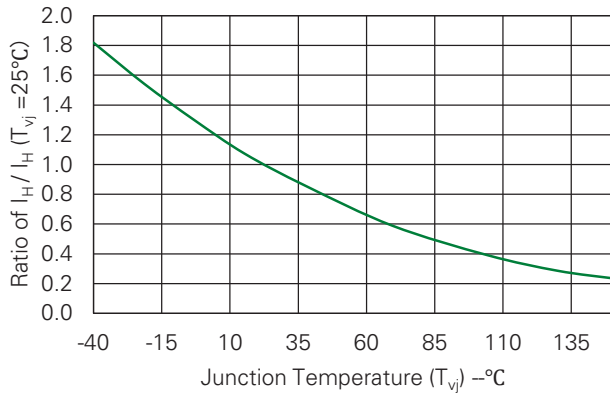


**Note:** Alternistors will not operate in QIV

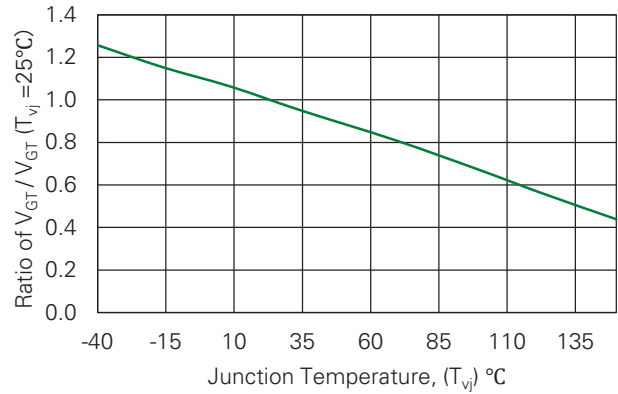
**Fig. 2. Normalized DC Gate Trigger Current for all Quadrants vs. Junction Temperature**



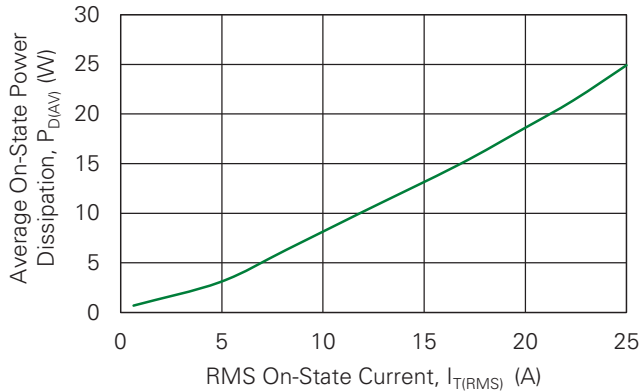
**Fig. 3. Normalized DC Holding Current vs. Junction Temperature**



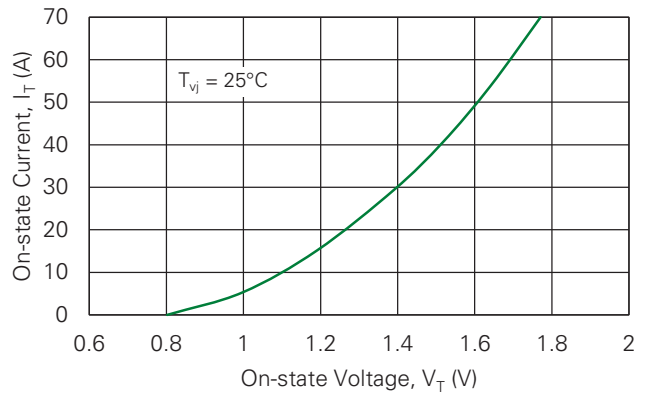
**Fig. 4. Normalized DC Gate Trigger Voltage for all Quadrants vs. Junction Temperature**



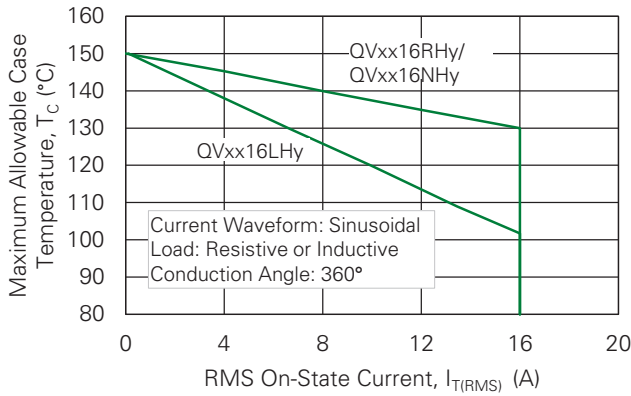
**Fig. 5. Typical Power Dissipation vs. RMS On-state Current**



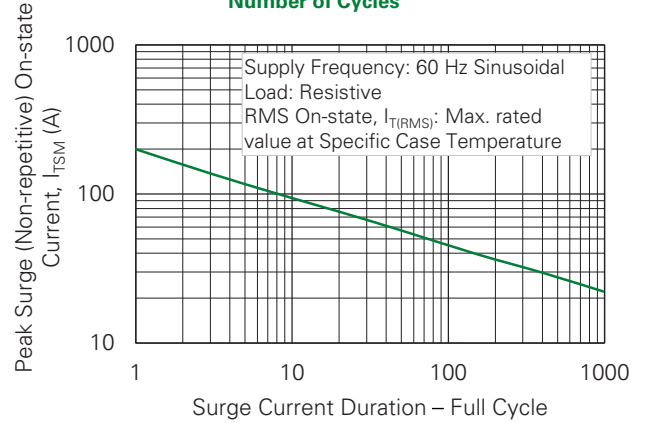
**Fig. 6. Typical On-state Current vs. On-state Voltage**



**Fig. 7. Maximum Allowable Case Temperature vs. RMS On-state Current**



**Fig. 8. Surge Peak On-state Current vs. Number of Cycles**

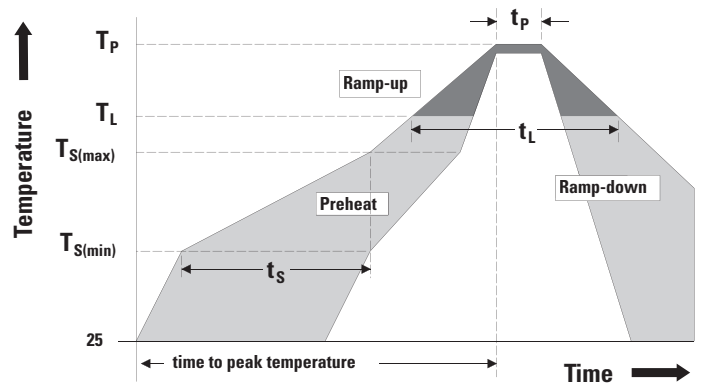


Notes:

- Gate control may be lost during and immediately following surge current interval.
- Overload may not be repeated until junction temperature has returned to steady-state rated value.

**Soldering Parameters**

Characteristic		Value
Reflow Condition		Pb – Free assembly
Pre-heat	Temperature Min ( $T_{s(min)}$ )	150°C
	Temperature Max ( $T_{s(max)}$ )	200°C
	Time (min to max) ( $t_s$ )	60 – 180 secs
Average ramp up rate (Liquidus Temp)( $T_L$ ) to peak		5°C/second max
$T_{s(max)}$ to $T_L$ - Ramp-up Rate		5°C/second max
Reflow	Temperature ( $T_L$ ) (Liquidus)	217°C
	Time ( $t_L$ )	60 – 150 seconds
Peak Temperature ( $T_p$ )		260 <sup>+0/5</sup> °C
Time within 5°C of actual peak Temperature ( $t_p$ )		20 – 40 seconds
Ramp-down Rate		5°C/second max
Time 25°C to peak Temperature ( $T_p$ )		8 minutes max
Do Not Exceed		260°C



**Physical Specifications**

Characteristic	Value
Terminal Finish	100% Matte Tin-plated
Body Material	UL Recognized compound meeting flammability rating 94 V-0
Terminal Material	Copper Alloy

**Environmental Specifications**

Test	Specifications and Conditions
AC Blocking	MIL-STD-750, M-1040, Cond A Applied Peak AC voltage @ 150°C for 1008 hours
Temperature/Humidity	EIA / JEDEC, JESD22-A101, 1008 hours; 160 V - DC: 85°C; 85% relative humidity
Temperature Cycling	MIL-STD-750, M-1051, 1000 cycles; -55°C to +150°C; 15-min dwell-time
Resistance to Solder Heat	MIL-STD-750: Method 2031
Solderability	ANSI/J-STD-002: category 3, Test A
Lead Bend	MIL-STD-750, M-2036 Cond E
Moisture Sensitivity Level	Level 1, JEDEC-J-STD-020
UHASt	JESD22A-118, 96 hrs, 130°C/ 85% RH
IOL	MIL-STD-750 Method 1037

## Design Considerations

Careful selection of the correct component for the application's operating parameters and environment will go a long way toward extending the operating life of the Thyristor. Good design practice should limit the maximum continuous current through the main terminals to 75% of the component rating. Other ways to ensure long life for a power discrete semiconductor are proper heat sinking and selection of voltage ratings for worst case conditions. Overheating, overvoltage (including dv/dt), and surge currents are the main killers of semiconductors. Correct mounting, soldering, and forming of the leads also help protect against component damage.

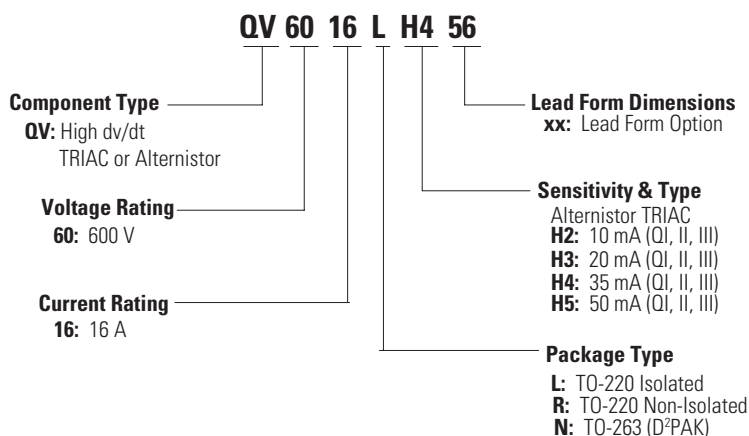
## Product Selector

Part Number	Voltage	Gate Sensitivity Quadrants	Type	Package
	600 V	I-II-III		
QVxx16LH2	X	10 mA	Alternistor TRIAC	TO-220AB (L package)
QVxx16RH2	X	10 mA	Alternistor TRIAC	TO-220AB (R package)
QVxx16NH2	X	10 mA	Alternistor TRIAC	TO-263 (D <sup>2</sup> PAK)
QVxx16LH3	X	20 mA	Alternistor TRIAC	TO-220AB (L package)
QVxx16RH3	X	20 mA	Alternistor TRIAC	TO-220AB (R package)
QVxx16NH3	X	20 mA	Alternistor TRIAC	TO-263 (D <sup>2</sup> PAK)
QVxx16LH4	X	35 mA	Alternistor TRIAC	TO-220AB (L package)
QVxx16RH4	X	35 mA	Alternistor TRIAC	TO-220AB (R package)
QVxx16NH4	X	35 mA	Alternistor TRIAC	TO-263 (D <sup>2</sup> PAK)
QVxx16LH5	X	50 mA	Alternistor TRIAC	TO-220AB (L package)
QVxx16RH5	X	50 mA	Alternistor TRIAC	TO-220AB (R package)
QVxx16NH5	X	50 mA	Alternistor TRIAC	TO-263 (D <sup>2</sup> PAK)

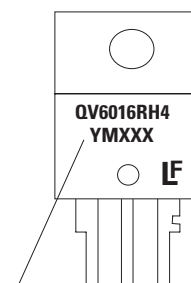
## Packing Options

Part Number	Marking	Weight	Packing Mode	Base Quantity
QVxx16LHyTP	QVxx16LHy	2.2 g	Tube Pack	1000
QVxx16RHypTP	QVxx16RHyp	2.2 g	Tube Pack	1000
QVxx16NHypTP	QVxx16NHyp	1.6 g	Tube Pack	1000
QVxx16NHypRP	QVxx16NHyp	1.6 g	Embossed Carrier	500

## Part Numbering and Marking

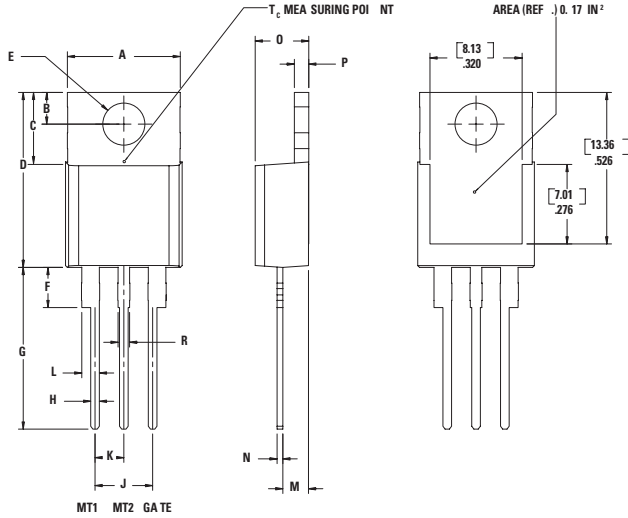


TO-220 AB - (L and R Package)  
 TO-263 AB - (N Package)



**Date Code Marking**  
**Y:** Year Code  
**M:** Month Code  
**XXX:** Lot Trace Code

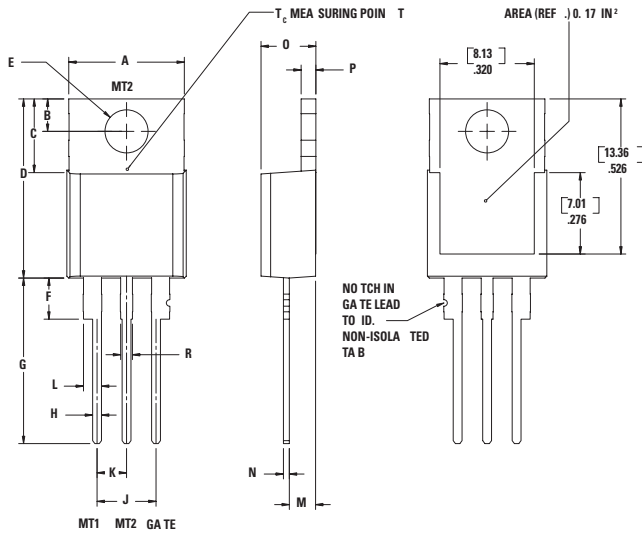
Package Dimensions TO-220AB (L Package) – Isolated Mounting Tab



Note: Maximum torque to be applied to mounting tab is 8 in-lbs. (0.904 Nm).

Symbol	Millimeters		Inches	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max
A	9.65	10.67	0.380	0.420
B	2.67	2.92	0.105	0.115
C	5.84	6.35	0.230	0.250
D	14.99	15.75	0.590	0.620
E	3.61	3.73	0.142	0.147
F	2.79	3.30	0.110	0.130
G	13.72	14.60	0.540	0.575
H	0.64	0.89	0.025	0.035
J	4.95	5.21	0.195	0.205
K	2.41	2.67	0.095	0.105
L	1.52	1.91	0.060	0.075
M	2.16	2.41	0.085	0.095
N	0.46	0.61	0.018	0.024
O	4.52	4.78	0.178	0.188
P	1.14	1.52	0.045	0.060
R	0.97	1.22	0.038	0.048

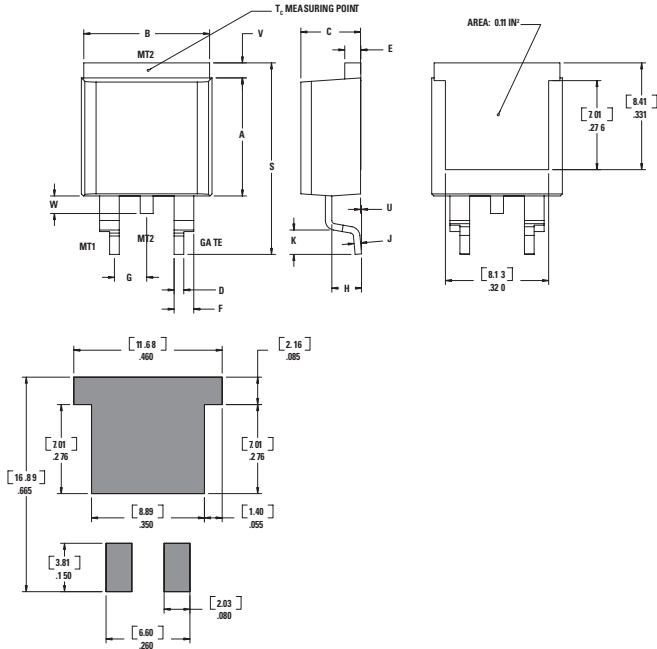
Package Dimensions TO-220AB (R Package) – Non-isolated Mounting Tab Common with Center Lead



Note: Maximum torque to be applied to mounting tab is 8 in-lbs. (0.904 Nm).

Symbol	Millimeters		Inches	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max
A	9.65	10.67	0.380	0.420
B	2.67	2.92	0.105	0.115
C	5.84	6.35	0.230	0.250
D	14.99	15.75	0.590	0.620
E	3.61	3.73	0.142	0.147
F	2.79	3.30	0.110	0.130
G	13.72	14.60	0.540	0.575
H	0.64	0.89	0.025	0.035
J	4.95	5.21	0.195	0.205
K	2.41	2.67	0.095	0.105
L	1.52	1.91	0.060	0.075
M	2.16	2.41	0.085	0.095
N	0.46	0.61	0.018	0.024
O	4.52	4.78	0.178	0.188
P	1.14	1.52	0.045	0.060
R	0.97	1.22	0.038	0.048

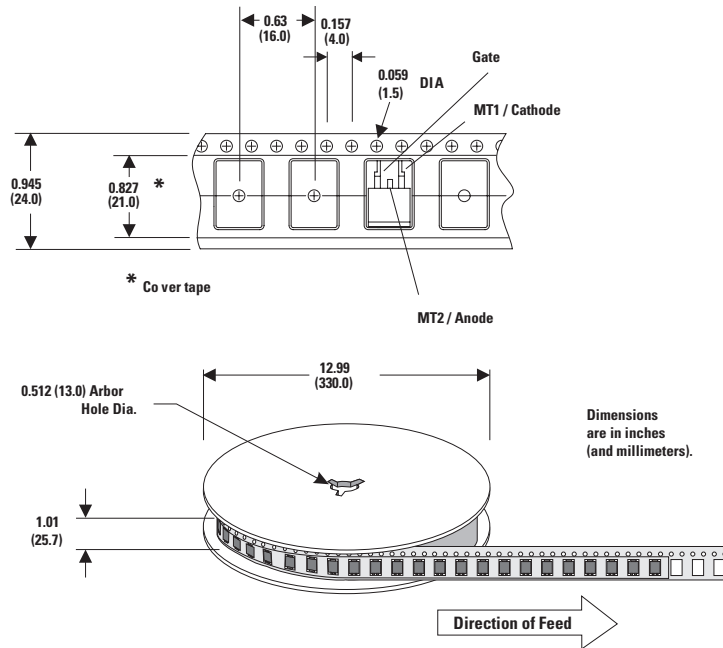
**Package Dimensions** TO-263 (N Package) – D<sup>2</sup>PAK Surface Mount



Symbol	Millimeters		Inches	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max
A	9.14	9.40	0.360	0.370
B	9.65	10.67	0.380	0.420
C	4.52	4.78	0.178	0.188
D	0.64	0.89	0.025	0.035
E	1.14	1.52	0.045	0.060
F	1.52	1.91	0.060	0.075
G	2.41	2.67	0.095	0.105
H	2.34	2.59	0.092	0.102
J	0.46	0.61	0.018	0.024
K	2.29	2.79	0.090	0.110
S	14.99	15.88	0.590	0.625
V	0.89	1.14	0.035	0.045
U	0.05	0.25	0.002	0.010
W	1.02	1.78	0.040	0.070

**Reel Pack (RP) Specifications for TO-263 Embossed Carrier**

Meets all EIA-481-2 Standards



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