

Date: 30th September

2020

Data Sheet Issue: 5

Phase Control Thyristor Types N1467NC200 to N1467NC280

Absolute Maximum Ratings

| | VOLTAGE RATINGS | MAXIMUM LIMITS | UNITS |
|------------------|---|-------------------|-------|
| V_{DRM} | Repetitive peak off-state voltage, (note 1) | 2000-2800 | V |
| V _{DSM} | Non-repetitive peak off-state voltage, (note 1) | 2000-2800 | V |
| V_{RRM} | Repetitive peak reverse voltage, (note 1) | 2000-2800 | V |
| V_{RSM} | Non-repetitive peak reverse voltage, (note 1) | 2100-2900 | V |

| | OTHER RATINGS | MAXIMUM LIMITS | UNITS | |
|----------------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| $I_{T(AV)M}$ | Maximum average on-state current, T _{sink} =55°C | 1640 | А | |
| $I_{T(AV)M}$ | Maximum average on-state current. T _{sink} =85°C | , (note 2) | 1110 | А |
| I _{T(AV)M} | Maximum average on-state current. T _{sink} =85°C | , (note 3) | 660 | Α |
| I _{T(RMS)M} | Nominal RMS on-state current, T _{sink} =25°C, (no | te 2) | 3260 | Α |
| I _{T(d.c.)} | D.C. on-state current, T _{sink} =25°C, (note 4) | | 2760 | Α |
| I _{TSM} | Peak non-repetitive surge t _p =10ms, V _{rm} =0.6V _{RI} | 21.5 | kA | |
| I _{TSM2} | Peak non-repetitive surge t _p =10ms, V _{rm} ≤10V, (| 23.6 | kA | |
| l ² t | $I^{2}t$ capacity for fusing t_{p} =10ms, V_{rm} =0.6 V_{RRM} , (r | 2.31×10 ⁶ | A ² s | |
| l ² t | I^2t capacity for fusing t_p =10ms, V_{rm} \leq 10V, (note | 5) | 2.78×10 ⁶ | A ² s |
| | | (continuous, 50Hz) | 250 | |
| (di/dt)cr | Critical rate of rise of on-state current (note 6) | (repetitive, 50Hz, 60s) | 500 | A/µs |
| | | (non-repetitive) | 1000 | |
| V _{RGM} | Peak reverse gate voltage | | 5 | V |
| P _{G(AV)} | Mean forward gate power | 4 | W | |
| P_{GM} | Peak forward gate power | | 30 | W |
| T _{j op} | Operating temperature range | | -40 to +125 | °C |
| T _{stg} | Storage temperature range | | -40 to +150 | °C |

Notes:-

- 1) De-rating factor of 0.13% per °C is applicable for T_j below 25°C.
- 2) Double side cooled, single phase; 50Hz, 180° half-sinewave.
- 3) Single side cooled, single phase; 50Hz, 180° half-sinewave.
- 4) Double side cooled.
- 5) Half-sinewave, 125°C T_i initial.
- 6) V_D=67% V_{DRM}, I_{TM}=1500A, I_{FG}=2A, t_r≤0.5µs, T_{case}=125°C.



Characteristics

| | PARAMETER | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | TEST CONDITIONS (Note 1) | UNITS |
|-----------------------|--|------|------|-------|--|-------|
| V _{TM} | Maximum peak on-state voltage | - | - | 1.7 | I _{TM} =2550A | V |
| V ₀ | Threshold voltage | - | - | 1.16 | | V |
| rs | Slope resistance | - | - | 0.212 | | mΩ |
| (dv/dt) _{cr} | Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage | 1000 | - | - | V _D =80% V _{DRM} , linear ramp, gate o/c | V/μs |
| I _{DRM} | Peak off-state current | - | - | 100 | Rated V _{DRM} | mA |
| I _{RRM} | Peak reverse current | - | - | 100 | Rated V _{RRM} | mA |
| V _{GT} | Gate trigger voltage | - | - | 3.0 | T. 25°C | V |
| I_{GT} | Gate trigger current | - | - | 300 | $T_j=25$ °C. $V_D=10V$, $I_T=2A$ | mA |
| V_{GD} | Gate non-trigger voltage | - | - | 0.25 | Rated V _{DRM} | V |
| Ін | Holding current | - | - | 1000 | T _j =25°C | mA |
| Qrr | Recovered Charge | - | 3980 | 4500 | | μC |
| Qra | Recovered Charge, 50% chord | - | 1720 | - | $I_{TM} = 1000 \text{ A}, \text{ di/dt} = 10 \text{ A/}\mu\text{s}, t_p = 1 \text{ ms},$ | μC |
| I _{rm} | Recovered recovery current | - | 140 | - | V _R = 50 V | Α |
| t _{rr} | Recovered recovery time, 50% chord | - | 29 | - | | μs |
| t _{gd} | Gate controlled turn-on delay time | - | 0.43 | 0.45 | V _D = 67% V _{DRM} , I _{TM} = 2000A, di/dt=10A/μs, | μs |
| t gt | Turn-on time | - | 1.0 | 3.0 | I _{FG} =2A, t _r =0.5μs, T _j =25°C | μs |
| 4 | Turn-off time | 160 | - | 200 | V_R = 50V, V_{DR} =80% V_{DRM} , I_{TM} =1000A, di/dt=10A/ μ s, dV/dt=20V/ μ s | μs |
| t q | Turn-on time | 300 | - | 400 | V _R = 50V, V _{DR} =80% V _{DRM} , I _{TM} =1000A, di/dt=10A/µs, dV/dt=200V/µs | μs |
| R _{thJK} | Thormal resistance junction to heatsield | - | - | 0.024 | Double side cooled | K/W |
| INthJK | Thermal resistance, junction to heatsink | 1 | - | 0.048 | Single side cooled | K/W |
| F | Mounting force | 19 | - | 26 | | kN |
| Wt | Weight | - | 0.51 | - | | kg |

Notes:-

1) Unless otherwise indicated T_j=125°C.



Notes on Ratings and Characteristics

1.0 Voltage Grade Table

| Voltage Grade | V _{DRM} V _{DSM} V _{RRM} V | V _{RSM} V | V _D V _R DC V |
|---------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 20 | 2000 | 2100 | 1200 |
| 26 | 2600 | 2700 | 1550 |
| 28 | 2800 | 2900 | 1650 |

2.0 Extension of Voltage Grades

This report is applicable to other voltage grades when supply has been agreed by Sales/Production.

3.0 De-rating Factor

A blocking voltage de-rating factor of 0.13%/°C is applicable to this device for T_j below 25°C.

4.0 Repetitive dv/dt

Standard dv/dt is 1000V/µs.

5.0 Snubber Components

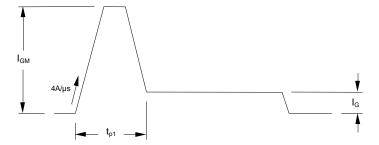
When selecting snubber components, care must be taken not to use excessively large values of snubber capacitor or excessively small values of snubber resistor. Such excessive component values may lead to device damage due to the large resultant values of snubber discharge current. If required, please consult the factory for assistance.

6.0 Rate of rise of on-state current

The maximum un-primed rate of rise of on-state current must not exceed 1000A/µs at any time during turnon on a non-repetitive basis. For repetitive performance, the on-state rate of rise of current must not exceed 500A/µs at any time during turn-on. Note that these values of rate of rise of current apply to the total device current including that from any local snubber network.

7.0 Gate Drive

The nominal requirement for a typical gate drive is illustrated below. An open circuit voltage of at least 30V is assumed. This gate drive must be applied when using the full di/dt capability of the device.



The magnitude of I_{GM} should be between five and ten times I_{GT} , which is shown on page 2. Its duration (t_{p1}) should be 20µs or sufficient to allow the anode current to reach ten times I_L , whichever is greater. Otherwise, an increase in pulse current could be needed to supply the necessary charge to trigger. The 'back-porch' current I_G should remain flowing for the same duration as the anode current and have a magnitude in the order of 1.5 times I_{GT} .



8.0 Computer Modelling Parameters

8.1 Device Dissipation Calculations

$$I_{AV} = \frac{-V_0 + \sqrt{{V_0}^2 + 4 \cdot f f^2 \cdot r_S \cdot W_{AV}}}{2 \cdot f f^2 \cdot r_S} \qquad \text{and:} \qquad W_{AV} = \frac{\Delta T}{R_{th}}$$

$$\Delta T = T_{jmax} - T_k$$

Where $V_0=1.16V$, $r_s=0.212m\Omega$,

 R_{th} = Supplementary thermal impedance, see table below and

ff = Form factor, see table below. Supplementary Thermal Impedance

| Supplementary Thermal Impedance | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Conduction Angle | 30° | 60° | 90° | 120° | 180° | 270° | d.c. |
| Square wave Double Side Cooled | 0.0293 | 0.0285 | 0.0278 | 0.0271 | 0.0261 | 0.0249 | 0.0240 |
| Square wave Single Side Cooled | 0.0534 | 0.0530 | 0.0524 | 0.0518 | 0.0509 | 0.0479 | 0.0489 |
| Sine wave Double Side Cooled | 0.0286 | 0.0276 | 0.0269 | 0.0263 | 0.0248 | | |
| Sine wave Single Side Cooled | 0.0531 | 0.0523 | 0.0517 | 0.0511 | 0.0497 | | |

| Form Factors | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Conduction Angle | 30° | 60° | 90° | 120° | 180° | 270° | d.c. |
| Square wave | 3.464 | 2.449 | 2 | 1.732 | 1.414 | 1.149 | 1 |
| Sine wave | 4.025 | 2.778 | 2.220 | 1.879 | 1.568 | | |

8.2 Calculating V_T using ABCD Coefficients

The on-state characteristic I_T vs. V_T, on page 6 is represented in two ways;

- (i) the well established V_0 and r_s tangent used for rating purposes and
- (ii) a set of constants A, B, C, D, forming the coefficients of the representative equation for V_T in terms of I_T given below:

$$V_T = A + B \cdot ln(I_T) + C \cdot I_T + D \cdot \sqrt{I_T}$$

The constants, derived by curve fitting software, are given below for both hot and cold characteristics. The resulting values for V_T agree with the true device characteristic over a current range, which is limited to that plotted.

| 25°C Coefficients | | 125°C Coefficients | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Α | 0.3738348913 | Α | 0.3899000250 | |
| В | 0.1330070907 | В | 0.1923071455 | |
| С | 3.692416×10 ⁻⁴ | С | 3.468331×10 ⁻⁴ | |
| D | -0.0116757834 | D | -0.0215949420 | |



8.3 D.C. Thermal Impedance Calculation

$$r_t = \sum_{p=1}^{p=n} r_p \cdot \left(1 - e^{\frac{-t}{\tau_p}}\right)$$

Where p = 1 to n, n is the number of terms in the series and:

t = Duration of heating pulse in seconds.

 r_{\star} = Thermal resistance at time t.

 r_p = Amplitude of p_{th} term.

 τ_p = Time Constant of r_{th} term.

The coefficients for this device are shown in the tables below:

| | D.C. Double Side Cooled | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Term | Term 1 2 3 4 5 | | | | | |
| rp | 0.01249139 | 6.316833×10 ⁻³ | 1.850855×10 ⁻³ | 1.922045×10 ⁻³ | 6.135330×10 ⁻⁴ | |
| $	au_{\mathcal{P}}$ | 0.8840810 | 0.1215195 | 0.03400152 | 6.742908×10 ⁻³ | 1.326292×10 ⁻³ | |

| D.C. Single Side Cooled | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Term | Term 1 2 3 4 5 6 | | | | | |
| <i>r</i> _p 0.02919832 4.863568×10 ⁻³ 3.744798×10 ⁻³ 6.818034×10 ⁻³ 2.183558×10 ⁻³ 1.848294×10 ⁻³ | | | | | 1.848294×10 ⁻³ | |
| $	au_{\mathcal{P}}$ | 6.298105 | 3.286174 | 0.5359179 | 0.1186897 | 0.02404574 | 3.379476×10 ⁻³ |

9.0 Reverse recovery ratings

(i) Q_{ra} is based on 50% I_{rm} chord as shown in Diagram 1

Diagram 1 di_R/dt

(ii) Q_{rr} is based on a 150µs integration time i.e.

is based on a 150
$$\mu$$
s integration time i.e. $Q_{rr}=\int_0^{150\mu s}i_{rr}.\,dt$

(iii)
$$K Factor = \frac{t_1}{t_2}$$



Curves

Figure 1 - On-state characteristics of Limit device

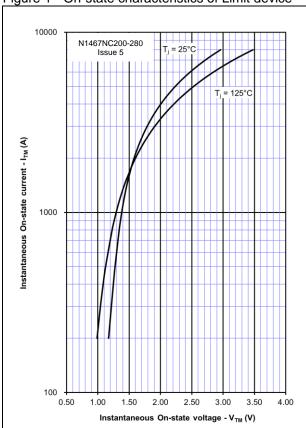


Figure 2 - Transient thermal impedance

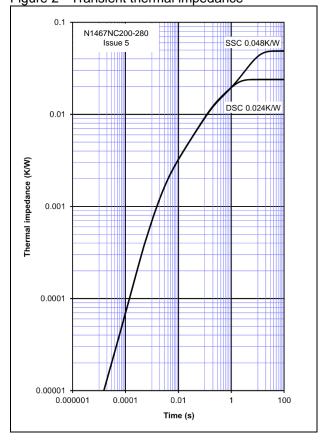


Figure 3 - Gate characteristics - Trigger limits

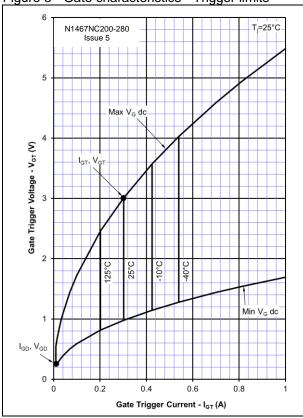


Figure 4 - Gate characteristics - Power curves

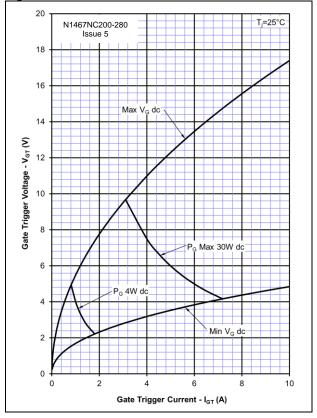




Figure 5 - Recovered Charge, Q_{rr}

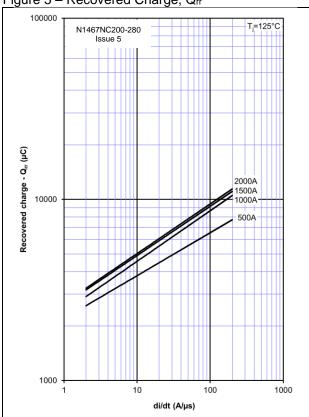


Figure 6 – Recovered Charge, Qra (50% chord)

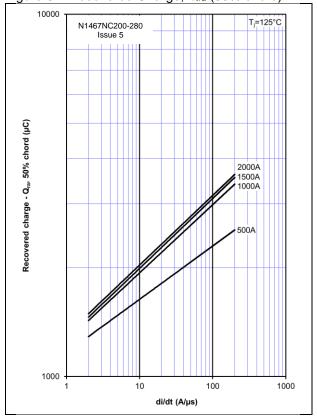


Figure 7 - Reverse recovery current, Irm

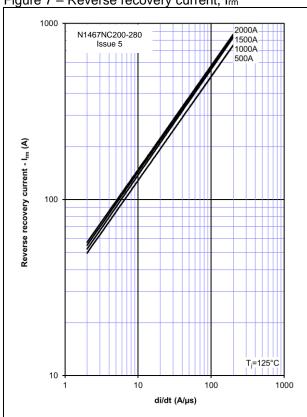


Figure 8 – Reverse recovery time, t_{rr} (50% chord)

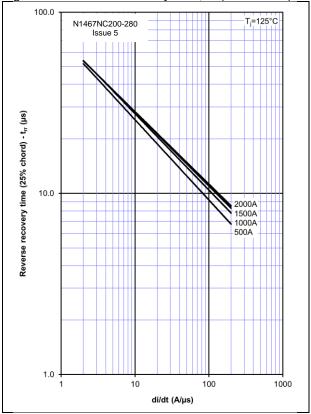




Figure 9 – On-state current vs. Power dissipation – Double Side Cooled (Sine wave)

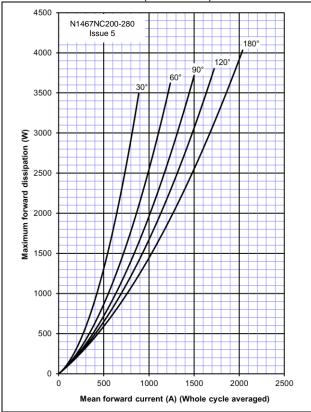


Figure 11 – On-state current vs. Power dissipation – Double Side Cooled (Square wave)

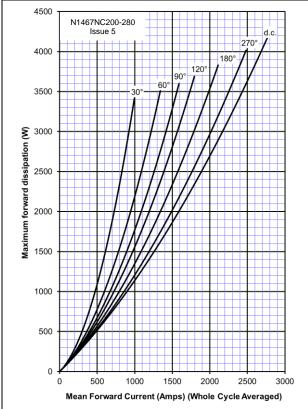


Figure 10 – On-state current vs. Heatsink temperature - Double Side Cooled (Sine wave)

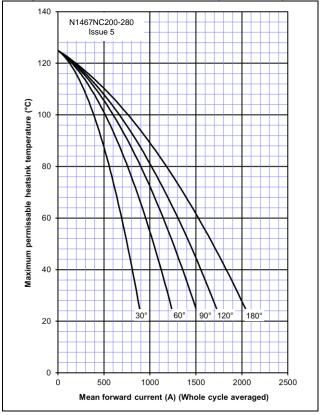


Figure 12 – On-state current vs. Heatsink temperature – Double Side Cooled (Square wave)

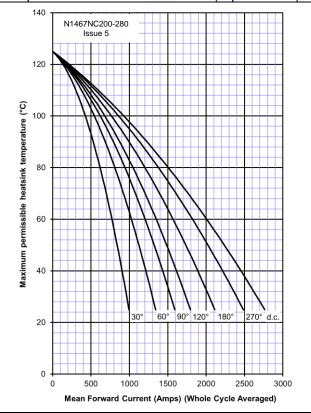




Figure 13 – On-state current vs. Power dissipation – Single Side Cooled (Sine wave)

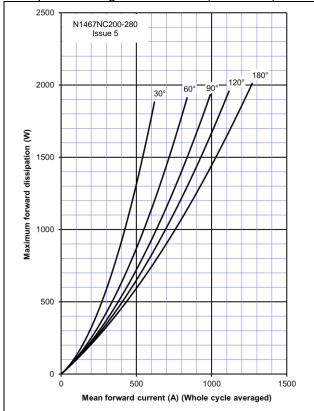


Figure 15 – On-state current vs. Power dissipation – Single Side Cooled (Square wave)

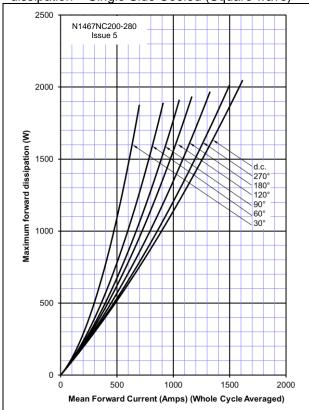


Figure 14 – On-state current vs. Heatsink temperature – Single Side Cooled (Sine wave)

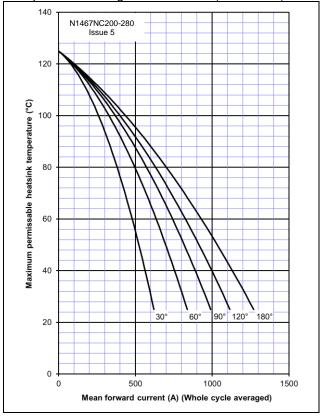
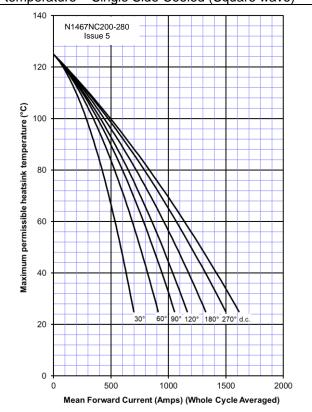
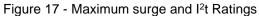
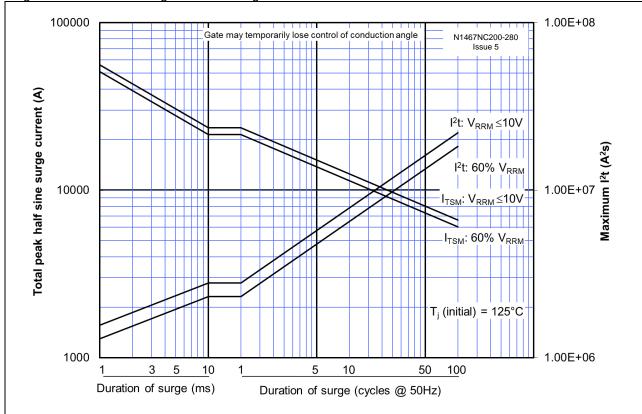


Figure 16 – On-state current vs. Heatsink temperature – Single Side Cooled (Square wave)



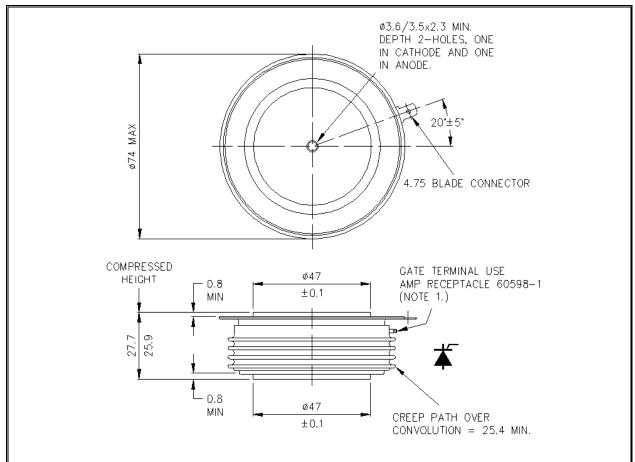








Outline Drawing & Ordering Information



101A223

| ORDERIN | IG INFORMATION | (Please quote 10 digit code as below) | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| N1467 | NC | * * | 0 | |
| Fixed Type Code | Fixed Outline Code | Voltage Code 20-28 | Fixed turn-off time code | |

Typical order code: N1467NC260 – 2600V V_{DRM} , V_{RRM} , 26mm clamp height.

IXYS UK Westcode Ltd

Langley Park Way, Langley Park, Chippenham, Wiltshire, SN15 1GE.

Tel: +44 (0)1249 444524 E-mail: sales@ixysuk.com



IXYS Long Beach

IXYS Long Beach, Inc 2500 Mira Mar Ave, Long Beach CA 90815

Tel: +1 (562) 296 6584 Fax: +1 (562) 296 6585 E-mail: <u>service@ixyslongbeach.com</u>

www.littelfuse.com

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